

Exhibit A

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE DISTRICT OF MASSACHUSETTS**

IN RE: PHARMACEUTICAL)	
INDUSTRY AVERAGE WHOLESALE)	MDL NO. 1456
PRICE LITIGATION)	
)	CIVIL ACTION: 01-CV-12257-PBS
)	
THIS DOCUMENT RELATES TO)	Hon. Patti B. Saris
<i>U.S. ex rel. Ven-A-Care of the Florida</i>)	
<i>Keys, Inc. v. Boehringer Ingelheim Corp.,</i>)	
<i>et al.</i> , Civil Action No. <u>07-10248-PBS</u>)	

PROTECTIVE ORDER

Pursuant to Rule 26(c) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, it is hereby stipulated and agreed, by and between the parties, through their respective counsel, as follows:

IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND ORDERED AS FOLLOWS:

1. This Protective Order shall apply to *United States of America ex r e l. Ven-A-Care of the Florida Keys, Inc. , et al . v. Boehringer Ingelheim Corp., et al.*, No. 07-10248-PBS, (the "Litigation"), which has been consolidated for pretrial proceedings with *In re Pharmaceutical Industry Average Wholesale Price Litigation*, MDL No. 1456, Civil Action No. 01-12257-PBS.

2. The terms and conditions of this Order shall govern initial disclosures, the production and handling of documents, answers to interrogatories, responses to requests for admissions, depositions, pleadings, exhibits, other discovery taken pursuant to the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, and all other information exchanged by the parties or by any third party in response to discovery requests or subpoenas including federal subpoenas and authorized federal investigative demands issued prior to the filing of the United States' Complaint.


3. The designation "CONFIDENTIAL" shall be limited to current information that any producing party, including any third party, in good faith, believes to contain (a) current proprietary or commercially sensitive information; (b) personal financial information; or (c) information that should otherwise be subject to confidential treatment under Rule 26(c) (7) of the


Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. The designation "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL" shall be limited to current information that any producing party, including any third party, in good faith, believes to contain (a) current methods, procedures, and processes relating to the pricing of pharmaceuticals; (b) current marketing plans and methods; (c) current business planning and financial information; and (f) other "CONFIDENTIAL" information (as defined above) the disclosure of which is likely to cause competitive or commercial injury to the producing party.

4. Information designated "CONFIDENTIAL" and "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL" may be disclosed only to the following persons:

- (a) in-house counsel of a named party, and any officer of Ven-A-Care of the Florida Keys, Inc., who has executed a Certification attached hereto as Exhibit A;
- (b) outside counsel of record representing a named party in the Litigation, including all paralegal assistants, and stenographic and clerical employees working under the supervision of such counsel;
- (c) court reporters, interpreters, translators, copy services, graphic support services, document imaging services, and database/coding services retained by counsel, provided these individuals or an appropriate company official with authority to do so on behalf of the company executes a Certification attached hereto as Exhibit A;
- (d) an expert or consultant who (i) is retained by any attorney described in Paragraphs 5(a) and (b) to assist with of the Litigation, (ii) is not a current employee of a party or subsidiary or affiliate of a party; and (iii) such expert or consultant executes a Certification attached hereto as Exhibit A;
- (e) a person who prepared, received, or reviewed the "CONFIDENTIAL" and/or "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL" information prior to its production in the Litigation;
- (f) during depositions and preparation for depositions, a deposition witness who is (1) a current employee of the producing party; (2) a former employee of the producing party who is asked to execute a Certification attached hereto as Exhibit A; or (3) someone whom the counsel questioning the witness or preparing the witness has a good faith basis to question about the document, and who is asked to execute a Certification attached hereto as Exhibit A, provided that the witness is not permitted to retain a copy of any "CONFIDENTIAL" or "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL" information;
- (g) any private mediators utilized in the Litigation, provided such person executes a Certification attached hereto as Exhibit A;

- (h) the Court, and any Special Masters and/or Mediators appointed by the Court, under seal; and
- (i) Law enforcement personnel including: (1) State Attorneys General, and any private counsel retained by such State Attorneys General, counsel of record for New York City and New York Counties, and their authorized subordinates, investigators, auditors, client agency personnel, or agents, in states and/or New York City and Counties that have active investigations or litigation of issues similar to those in this action, provided they have executed a Certification attached hereto as Exhibit A on behalf of their office or firm; and (2) United States Department of Justice Attorneys and United States Attorneys, their authorized subordinates, and contractors engaged for the purposes of assisting the same with the Litigation or investigation of the Litigation.

 [Roxane proposed addition: *When any "CONFIDENTIAL" or "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL" information is disclosed to an entity listed in (1) above, the disclosing party shall provide to all opposing parties in the litigation the name of such recipient and an identification (by Bates numbers or CD names, where applicable) of the "CONFIDENTIAL" or "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL" information.*]



- 5. This Order does not apply to any information or documents:
 - (a) already in the possession of a receiving party and not subject to any obligation or claim of confidentiality; and
 - (b) acquired by a receiving party from a third party without being designated confidential or similar material unless the third party received the information or documents subject to any form of confidentiality protection.

6. Any person or party receiving "CONFIDENTIAL" or "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL" information that receives, from a person or entity not otherwise subject to disclosure pursuant to paragraph 4 above, a request or subpoena for production or disclosure of "CONFIDENTIAL" and/or "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL" information shall promptly give notice by facsimile to the producing party identifying the information sought and enclosing a copy of the subpoena or request. Provided that the producing party makes a timely motion or other application for relief from the subpoena or other request in the appropriate forum, the person or party subject to the subpoena or other request shall not produce or disclose the requested information without consent of the producing party or until ordered by a court of competent jurisdiction.

7. All information designated “CONFIDENTIAL” and “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL” in accordance with the terms of this Order and produced or exchanged in the course of the Litigation shall be used or disclosed solely for the purpose of the Litigation and in accordance with the provisions of this Order. Such “CONFIDENTIAL” and “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL” information shall not be used for any business purpose, or in any litigation or proceeding other than described in the preceding sentence, or for any other purpose, except by Court Order or as otherwise required by law.

8. Nothing contained in this Order shall abrogate any legal obligation of any party to disclose upon appropriate request to any agency or department of the United States, or any division of any such agency or department, “CONFIDENTIAL” and “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL” information relating to any potential violation of law or regulation, or relating to any matter within that agency’s jurisdiction, nor shall anything contained in this Order abrogate any legal right to use any such “CONFIDENTIAL” or “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL” information by a federal agency in any proceeding relating to any potential violation of law or regulation, or relating to any matter within that agency’s jurisdiction; provided, however, that (1) the agency shall maintain the confidentiality of “CONFIDENTIAL” and “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL” information consistent with the terms of this Order, and (2) the disclosing party shall notify the producing party of the disclosure.

9. Nothing contained in this Order shall abrogate any legal obligation of any party to disclose any document or information to the Congress pursuant to a Congressional request; provided, however, that the disclosing party shall notify the producing party of the disclosure.

10. Counsel shall inform each person to whom they disclose or give access to “CONFIDENTIAL” and/or “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL” information the terms of this Order, as well as the obligation to comply with those terms. Persons receiving “CONFIDENTIAL” or “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL” information are prohibited from disclosing it to any person except in conformance with this Order. The recipient of any “CONFIDENTIAL” or “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL” information agrees to subject himself/herself to the jurisdiction of the Court for the purpose of any proceedings relating to the performance under, compliance with, or violation of this Order. The parties agree, and agree to inform each person to whom they

disclose or give access to “CONFIDENTIAL” and/or “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL” information, that damages for violation of this Order are not an adequate remedy and that the appropriate remedy is injunctive relief. Counsel agrees to maintain a file of all Certifications (Exhibit A) required by this Order.

11. The recipient of any “CONFIDENTIAL” or “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL” information shall maintain such information in a secure and safe area and shall exercise the same standard of due and proper care with respect to the storage, custody, use and/or dissemination of such information as is exercised by the recipient with respect to his or her own confidential or proprietary information.

12. “CONFIDENTIAL” and “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL” information may include or be included in any document, physical object, tangible thing, transcript or oral testimony or recorded statement of counsel, such as by way of example and not limitation, transcripts, answers to interrogatories and other responses to discovery requests, pleadings, briefs, summaries, notes, abstracts, motions, drawings, illustrations, diagrams, blueprints, journal entries, logbooks, compositions, devices, test reports, programs, code, commands, electronic media, databases, and any other records and reports which comprise, embody or summarize information about the producing party’s business, products, practices and procedures.

13. In designating information “CONFIDENTIAL” or “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL” the producing or testifying party or person, including third parties, will make such designation only as to that information that it in good faith believes is “CONFIDENTIAL” or “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL.” All or any part of a document, tangible item, discovery response or pleading disclosed, produced, or filed by any party or person in the Litigation may be designated “CONFIDENTIAL” or “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL” by the producing or disclosing party or person by marking the appropriate legend on the face of the document and each page so designated: “CONFIDENTIAL” or “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL.” With respect to tangible items, the appropriate legend shall be marked on the face of the tangible item, if practicable, or by delivering at the time of disclosure, production or filing to the party to which disclosure is made, written notice that such tangible item is “CONFIDENTIAL” or “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL.”

14. The parties may designate the deposition testimony and exhibits (or portions thereof) of any witness in the Litigation as "CONFIDENTIAL" or "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL" at the time of the deposition by advising the reporter and all parties of such fact during the deposition. If any portion of a videotaped deposition is designated pursuant to this Paragraph, the videocassette or other videotape or CD-ROM container shall be labeled with the appropriate legend. Unless a shortened time period is requested as set forth below, within thirty (30) days of receipt of a transcript, the deponent, his/her counsel, or any other party may redesignate all or portions of the transcript "CONFIDENTIAL" or "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL." The deponent, his/her counsel or any other party shall list on a separate piece of paper the numbers of the pages of the deposition transcript containing "CONFIDENTIAL" or "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL" information and serve the same on opposing counsel. Pending such designation, the entire deposition transcript, including exhibits, shall be deemed "CONFIDENTIAL" or "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL" information. If no designation is made within thirty (30) days after receipt of the transcript, the transcript shall be considered not to contain any "CONFIDENTIAL" or "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL" information.

A party may reasonably request a shortening of the time period within which a confidentiality designation for a deposition transcript must be made for the purpose of conducting effective discovery, and consent to such a request shall not be unreasonably withheld. In the event of a dispute as to a request for a shortened time period, the parties shall first try to dispose of such dispute in good faith on an informal basis. If the dispute cannot be resolved within five (5) business days, the party requesting the shortened time period may request appropriate relief from the Court. The parties agree, subject to Court approval, that such relief sought can be in the form of a telephone conference to be scheduled at the Court's earliest convenience with the objective of obtaining an immediate resolution of the dispute;

15. Nothing in this Order shall be construed in any way as a finding that information designated "CONFIDENTIAL" or "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL" actually is "CONFIDENTIAL" or "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL" information. Any party may object, in writing, to the designation by another party by specifying the information in issue and its grounds for questioning the designation. A party shall not be obligated to challenge the propriety

of a designation at the time made, and a failure to do so shall not preclude any subsequent challenge. In the event that any party to the Litigation disagrees at any point in these proceedings with the designation by the producing party, the parties shall try first to dispose of such dispute in good faith on an informal basis. If the parties cannot resolve the dispute within ten (10) days of service of a written objection, the party challenging the designation may thereafter file a motion to compel. The information, documents or materials shall continue to receive the protection of their designation until the Court rules on the motion. The party that designated the information "CONFIDENTIAL" or "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL" shall have the burden of demonstrating the propriety of its designation.

16. Nothing herein shall be construed to be an admission of relevance or to affect, in any way, the admissibility of any documents, testimony or other evidence in the Litigation. This Order is without prejudice to the right of any party to bring before the Court at any time the question of whether any particular information is or is not discoverable or admissible.

17. Nothing in this Order shall bar or otherwise restrict any attorney herein from rendering advice to clients with respect to the Litigation and in the course thereof, referring to or relying upon the attorney's examination of "CONFIDENTIAL" and/or "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL" information so long as the attorney does not disclose "CONFIDENTIAL" and/or "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL" information.\

18. The inadvertent or mistaken disclosure by a producing party of "CONFIDENTIAL" or "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL" information shall constitute a waiver of any claim of confidentiality unless: (a) the producing party notifies a receiving party in writing of such inadvertent or mistaken disclosure within ten (10) business days of becoming aware of such disclosure and, (b) within thirty (30) days of such notice, the producing party provides properly redesignated documents to the receiving party. During the thirty (30) day period after notice, the materials shall be treated as designated in the producing party's notice. Upon receipt of properly redesignated documents, the receiving party shall return all unmarked or incorrectly designated documents and other materials to the producing party within five (5) business days. The receiving party shall not retain copies thereof and shall treat information contained in said

documents and materials and any summaries or notes thereof as appropriately marked pursuant to the producing party's notice.

19. Should any "CONFIDENTIAL" or "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL" information be disclosed, through inadvertence or otherwise, by a receiving party to any person or party not authorized under this Order, then the receiving party shall: (a) use its best efforts to obtain the return of any such "CONFIDENTIAL" or "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL" information and to bind such person or party to the terms of this Order; (b) within seven (7) business days of the discovery of such disclosure, inform such person of all provisions of this Order and identify such person or party to the producing party; and (c) request such person or party to sign the Certification attached hereto as Exhibit A. The executed Certification shall be served upon counsel for the producing party within ten (10) business days of its execution. Nothing in this Paragraph is intended to limit the remedies that the producing party may pursue for breach of this Order.

20. A producing person or entity who is not a party in the Litigation shall be entitled to the protections afforded herein by signing a copy of this Order and serving same on all counsel of record. Thereafter, a producing person or entity may designate as "CONFIDENTIAL" or "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL" only testimony, information, documents or things that such producing person or entity has produced or provided in the action.

21. This Order shall survive the termination of this Litigation and shall continue in full force and effect thereafter.

22. After final termination of this Litigation, the counsel for a named party in the terminated matter may each retain one copy of deposition transcripts and exhibits, Court transcripts and exhibits, and documents and other materials submitted to the Court. Nothing herein shall require the return or destruction of attorney work product. Such material shall continue to be treated as designated under this Order. Within sixty (60) days after final termination of the Litigation, at the request of the producing party, counsel for the receiving party in the terminated matter either shall (a) return all additional "CONFIDENTIAL" and "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL" information in his/her possession, custody or control or in the custody of any authorized agents, outside experts and consultants retained or utilized by counsel

for the receiving party to counsel for the party who has provided such “CONFIDENTIAL” or “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL” information in discovery or (b) certify destruction thereof to the producing party’s counsel. As to “CONFIDENTIAL” and “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL” information reflected in computer databases or backup tapes or any other electronic form, the receiving party shall erase all such “CONFIDENTIAL” and “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL” information.

23. Pursuant to Local Rule 7.2, within thirty (30) days after final termination of the Litigation, counsel for a named party in the terminated matter shall retrieve from the Court all “CONFIDENTIAL” and “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL” information that it filed with the Court during the Litigation and return or dispose of such information in accordance with Paragraph 22.

24. If information subject to a claim of privilege or work product protection is inadvertently or mistakenly produced, such production shall in no way prejudice or otherwise constitute a waiver of, or estoppel as to, any claim of privilege or work-product protection for such information. If a party has inadvertently or mistakenly produced information subject to a claim of protection or privilege, upon written request made by the producing party within twenty-one (21) days of discovery of such inadvertent or mistaken production, the information for which a claim of inadvertent production is made, including all copies, shall be returned within seven (7) business days of such request unless the receiving party notifies the producing party in writing that it challenges the producing party’s assertion of privilege or protection. Any document or material information reflecting the contents of the inadvertently produced information shall be expunged. If a receiving party objects in writing to the return of such information within the seven (7) business day period described above, then the receiving party shall retain the inadvertently or mistakenly produced documents in a sealed envelope and shall not make any use of such information until such time as the producing party either fails to file a motion for an order compelling the return of such information within fifteen (15) days of receipt of the receiving party’s written objection, or, if such a motion is filed within such time period, then pending the Court’s ruling on such motion, and thereafter only in accordance with such ruling.

25. Nothing in this Order shall prevent any party from applying to the Court for relief therefrom, or from applying to the Court for further or additional protective orders or modification of this Order.

26. It is further ordered that all pleadings, memoranda or other documents filed in court shall be treated as public regardless of the terms of this order unless the counsel for the party seeking protection certifies and explains why the material is current and confidential. To the extent that a brief or other document contains some confidential information, it shall be redacted in a public version.

Dated: 9/21, 2007

A handwritten signature in black ink, reading "Patti B. Saris". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style. The first name "Patti" is written with a large, looped 'P'. The middle initial "B" is smaller and more compact. The last name "Saris" is written with a large, looped 'S' and a trailing flourish.

Patti B. Saris

United States District Judge

CERTIFICATION – EXHIBIT A

I hereby certify that I have read the attached Protective Order in *United States of America ex rel. Ven-A-Care of the Florida Keys, Inc., et al. v. Boehringer Ingelheim Corp., et al.*, No. 07-10248-PBS, dated _____, 2007 (the “Order”), and I agree that I will not reveal “CONFIDENTIAL” or “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL” information to, or discuss such with, any person who is not entitled to receive “CONFIDENTIAL” and “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL” information in accordance with the Order, I will use “CONFIDENTIAL” and “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL” information only for the purposes of facilitating the prosecution or defense of the above-referenced action and not for any business or other purpose. I will otherwise keep all “CONFIDENTIAL” and “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL” information confidential in accordance with this Order. I agree that the United States District Court for the District of Massachusetts has jurisdiction to enforce the terms of the Order, and I consent to jurisdiction of that Court over my person for that purpose. I will otherwise be bound by the strictures of the Order.

Dated: _____, 200__

[Print Name]

[Print Name]

[Address]